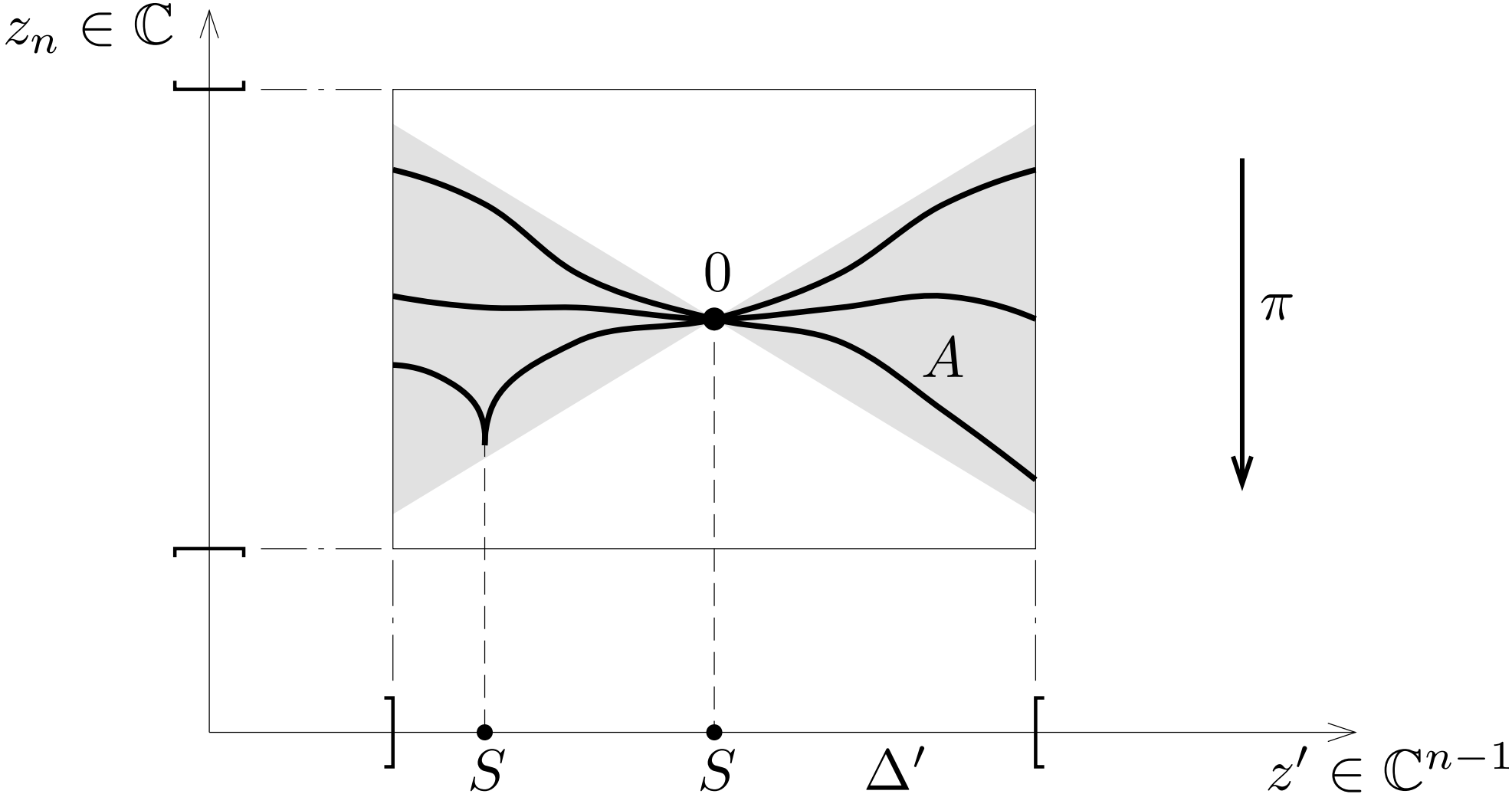
$z_n \in \mathbb{C}$
0
$A$
$\pi$
$S$
$S$
$\Delta'$
$z' \in \mathbb{C}^{n-1}$